

Texas Hospitals Support a Full Behavioral Health Care Continuum in Medicaid



Texas hospitals are asking lawmakers to back **House Bill 2036** by Rep. Tom Oliverson, MD (R-Cypress) to require **full Medicaid coverage** of partial hospitalization services and intensive outpatient therapy **for behavioral health.** This would give Texas patients access to a full continuum of behavioral health services, **just like the continuum of services available in physical care.**

For behavioral health patients to make progress in their treatment, the whole continuum of care must be made available to ensure access to the right level of care at the right time. That means having services that range in levels of care to meet the needs of the patient.

What is a partial hospitalization program (PHP)?

Partial hospitalization programs are "step-down" behavioral health services that don't require an overnight hospital stay like traditional inpatient psychiatric care. Patients can receive their psychiatric services **during the day – for eight hours or less – and return to their homes at night,** rather than enduring a 24/7 inpatient stay. This is especially helpful for pediatric cases.

What is intensive outpatient therapy (IOT)?

Intensive outpatient therapy programs are diverse and flexible, and are typically shorter than PHPs, but offer more care than traditional outpatient therapy services. IOTs are typically **a few hours per day, three to four days per week.** They can be offered during the day or evening, making them an excellent option for people who need to fit work, school or childcare into their schedule



Benefits of PHP and IOT

In physical care, patients often receive health care services after surgery or other hospital stays through "step-down" services, like rehabilitation or physical therapy. In behavioral health, both PHP and IOT allow patients to either "step up" from regular therapy into those two services, or step down into them after hospitalization. **But PHP and IOT aren't fully incorporated into Medicaid coverage.**

Benefits for patients:

- Ability to live at home while receiving treatment
- Gradual transition back to normal everyday life
- Immediate chance to apply skills learned in therapy to real-world scenarios
- Best option for patients who are healthy enough to work or go to school



Benefits for hospitals:

- Cost-effective
- Reduces readmission

Benefits for insurers:

- Reduce administrative costs
- Allows for a broader range of coverage

